INDEX-DIGEST

A

ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES
Judicial control
Chevron and deterrence in agency interpretations 444–46
Particular agencies
FDA preemption of tort claims based on design defect or warning inadequacy 773–93
HHS guidelines for neonatal treatment decisions 1587–92

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW
Administrative expertise
Expertise of FDA in drug regulation 773–93
Agency discretion
Proper role of reviewing courts 475
Delegation of powers
In statutory interpretation 444–46, 469–71, 475–76
Economic regulation
Federal regulation of energy 1308–24
Effect of jurisdiction
FERC jurisdiction to authorize gas bypasses of local distribution companies 1314–16
Judicial control
Counteracting statutory failures 476–93
Non-delegation doctrine
In statutory interpretation 469–71
Private rights of action
FDA preemption of tort claims based on design defect or warning inadequacy 773–93
In statutory interpretation 418, 447–48
Separation of powers
Federal sentencing commission composed of judges and non-judges 279–90

ALIENS
In general
Application of U.S. laws to aliens 1281–84, 1289–95
Evaluating a state's acts against aliens outside its territory 794–99
Bibliography
Brilmayer: Justifying International Acts 794–99
Admission and exclusion
Applicability of national laws to resident and nonresident aliens 1281–83, 1286, 1289–90, 1294–95

ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION
In general
Types of ADR 1086–87
Mandatory processes
Courts' power to mandate ADR 1089–90
Description and advantages of mandatory arbitration, mediation, and summary jury trial 1087–89
Guidelines for ensuring fair and effective processes 1095–1104
Mediation
Description and advantages 1088, 1090–95
Summary jury trial
Description and advantages 1089–95

ANTITRUST LAWS
Clayton Act
Analysis of damage action provision 1717–31
Damages
Analysis of indirect-purchaser rule for cost-plus sales 1717–31
International aspects
The extraterritorial reach of U.S. antitrust laws 1293
Market power
Airline-owned computer reservation systems 1941–43
Particular industries
Airline computer reservation systems and claims of monopolization 1941–43
Sherman Act
Extraterritorial reach of U.S. antitrust laws 1293
Monopolization by airline-owned computer reservation systems 1941–43

ARBITRATION
In general
Adversarial nature of arbitration 1087–88

Arbitrators and proceedings
Analysis of institutional solutions to wrongful discharge litigation 515–16, 527–28

ARTS
In general
History of the National Endowment for the Arts 1969–75

ATTORNEYS
In general
Comparative sociology of the legal profession 2009–66

Bibliography
Abel & Lewis (eds.): Lawyers in Society 2009–66

Attorneys' fees
Forfeiture and the right to counsel 137–47
Granted to plaintiff suing as individual shareholder 1187–92

Legal ethics
Comparative sociology and legal ethics 2009–66

B

BURDEN OF PROOF
In general
In disparate impact cases under Title VII 350–61

BUSINESS
Tender offers
Judicial review of board actions 1697–1716

C

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT
In general
Execution of the mentally retarded 147–57

Fourth amendment
Suspicionless urinalysis of high school athletes permissible 591–97

Neglect
Withholding of medical treatment 1589–97

CHILDREN
In general
Maternal substance abuse and state regulation of pregnancy 1325–43

Constitutional law
Governmental obligations in child abuse cases 167–77

Custody
Rights of retarded parents 1202–71
State responsibility for failure to take custody of abused child 8–14

Due process
Right to protection from potential child abuse 8–14, 167–77

CHOICE OF LAW
In general
Disputes involving foreign nationals or a foreign territory 1274, 1277–79

CIVIL COMMITMENT
Standards
Forced detention during pregnancy 1572–74

CIVIL PROCEDURE
Jury trials
Discriminatory use of peremptory challenges in civil trials 586–91

CIVIL RIGHTS
In general
Statutory interpretation 472–73, 483–85
Civil Rights Acts
Municipal liability under 42 U.S.C. § 1981 320–30
Disability Discrimination
Withholding of medical treatment from severely handicapped newborns 1587–89
Employment discrimination
Burden of proof in mixed-motive case 340–50
Challenges to consent decrees by third parties 310–20
Discriminatory termination not actionable as an abusive discharge tort claim 1732–37
Fetal protection policies under Title VII 977–82
Freedoms of speech and press
Refusal to accept motto on license plate 20–22
Restrictions on prisoners' receipt of publications 239–49
University restrictions of racist and sexist speech 1397–1402
Racial discrimination
Challenges to consent decrees by third parties 310–20
"Lack of interest" defense in racial employment discrimination cases 1759–61, 1763–66, 1771–75
Selection of transplantation recipients 1637–40
University restrictions of racist speech 1397–1402
Whites may challenge consent decree for reverse discrimination 310–20
Rights and remedies
Non-parties bound by Title VII consent decrees 310–20
Non-parties not precluded by consent decrees 310–20
Statutory remedies for employment discrimination bar tort remedy 1732–37
School desegregation
Effect of judicial statements on private behavior 28
Sex-based discrimination
Disparate impact in Title IX 806–11
Fetal protection policies in the workplace 1577–79
"Lack of interest" defense in sex-segregation cases 1749–1843
Pregnancy-related termination not actionable as abusive discharge tort claim 1732–37
Sex bias in the law of self defense 1384–89
University restrictions of sexist speech 1397–1402
Title VII
Ability of third parties to challenge consent decrees 310–20
Evidentiary requirements in disparate impact cases 350–61
"Lack of interest" defense in sex-segregation cases 1749–1843
Pregnancy Discrimination Act 1578

CIVIL RIGHTS ACTS
Section 1981
Municipal liability 320–30
Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964
Burden of proof in mixed-motive case 340–50
Evidentiary requirements in disparate impact cases 350–61
Fetal protection policies under Title VII 977–82

COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES
Academic freedom
Restrictions on racist and sexist speech 1397–1402
Law schools
Role of law reviews in the educational process 928–29, 931–32
Tenure
Impact of scholarly publications in tenure decisions 935–37, 941–42

COMMERCE CLAUSE
State regulation
Divestment ordinance does not violate the commerce clause 820

COMMON LAW
In general
Informed consent as a basis for right to refuse medical treatment 1672–76
Federal common law
Relation to statutory interpretation 442
Relating to statutes
Inappropriateness of common law notions in modern statutory interpretation 408–11, 443–44, 480–82

COMPARATIVE LAW
Bibliography
Abel & Lewis (eds.): Lawyers in Society 2009–66
Legal profession
Comparative sociology and legal ethics 2009–66
Legal reasoning
Importance of methods of reasoning to structure of legal profession 2009–66

COMPROMISE AND SETTLEMENT
Consent decrees
Third parties may challenge Title VII consent decrees for reverse discrimination 310–20

COMPUTER LAW
Intellectual property
Protection for computer hardware, software, and algorithms 1046–65

CONFLICTS OF INTEREST
Parent-child conflicts
Withholding of medical treatment from severely handicapped newborns 1594–1600, 1605–09
Tender offers
Judicial scrutiny of conflicts of interest 1697–1716

CONSENT DECREES
Parties affected
Decree setting employment goals may be challenged by employees not party to decree 310–20
Preclusive effect
Third parties not precluded by consent decree even if declined to intervene 310–20

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW
In general
Constitutional avoidance in statutory interpretation 468–69
Death of the constitutional theology of originalism 2074–81
Majoritarianism and constitutional interpretation 61–96
Underenforced norms in statutory interpretation 468–74
Bibliography
Bork: The Tempting of America 2074–81
Kalven: A Worthy Tradition: Freedom of Speech in America 1162–73
Nagel: Constitutional Cultures: The Mentality and Consequences of Judicial Review 951
Abortion
Criticism of government argument in abortion cases 14–17
Relation to fetal-maternal tort suits 827–28
Relevance to state intervention during pregnancy 1560–65
Relevance to the use and disposition of frozen embryos 1543–45
Rhetoric used to oppose and support abortion rights 14–17
Stare decisis concerns surrounding *Roe v. Wade* 1359–62
Amendments
Article V's influence on the Court's treatment of precedents 1355–59
Article III
Military courts 1909–29
Commerce Clause
Congress can abrogate state sovereign immunity in federal courts 207–17
Construction
Role of precedent and stare decisis 1344–62
Copyright clause
Fair use doctrine and constitutional language 1141
Criminal procedure
Failure to preserve evidence in police investigation 157–67
Supreme Court intervention in the criminal justice system 1390–91
Cruel and unusual punishment
Execution of the mentally retarded 147–57
Due process
Due process and the allocation of cadaveric organs 1637–40
Military courts 1909–29
NCAA is not a state actor restricted by the due process clause 187–98
Right of competent and incompetent patients to refuse medical treatment 1661–69
Right of unwed fathers to establish paternity 177–87
Right to protection from potential child abuse 8–14

Eighth Amendment
Punitive damages under the excessive fines clause 198–207
Eleventh amendment
Congress can abrogate state sovereign immunity in federal courts 207–17
Equal protection
Discriminatory use of peremptory challenges in civil trials 586–91
Implications of state intervention during pregnancy 1565
Selection of organ transplant recipients 1637–40
Supreme Court language and the constitutionality of minority set-asides 217–228
Establishment of religion
Disestablishment at the state level 1436–37
Government-sponsored religious displays 228–39
Fair trial
Racially discriminatory uses of peremptory challenges 586–91
Fifth amendment
The extraterritorial reach of the Constitution 1294–95
First amendment
Categorical vs. contextual analyses of speech restrictions 1399–1402
Declining protection of first amendment values 1166–73
Flag-burning as symbolic speech 249–59
Offensive speech 1168–73
Restraints on publication of lawfully obtained information 259–69
University restrictions on racist and sexist speech 1397–1402
World War I Supreme Court cases 1163–66
Fourteenth amendment
Applied to organ transplant recipient selection 1637–40
Child's right to government protection 167–77
Fourth amendment
Drug testing of high school athletes 591–97
Employee drug testing as administrative search 269–79
The extraterritorial reach of the Constitution 1283
Free exercise of religion
Exemptions to facially neutral secular legislation 1416–20
Exemptions to military conscription 1468–69, 1500–03
Exemptions to religious assessments 1469–71
Exemptions to required religious oaths 1467–68
Nondeductibility of payments to religious organizations 363–72
Protection of non-religiously motivated acts of conscience 1488–1500
Religiously-based right to refuse medical treatment 1669–70
History
Early judicial interpretation of free exercise of religion 1503–11
Framing and ratifying the free exercise clause 1480–1503
Judicial powers
Federal commission within judicial branch promulgating determinate sentencing guidelines 285–90
Limitations imposed by Article V 1355–59
Legislative powers
Congress can abrogate state sovereign immunity in federal courts 207–17
Relation between state and federal governments
Federal statute may authorize individuals to sue state in federal courts 207–17
Right to counsel
Forfeiture of funds used to pay attorneys' fees 137–47
Right to privacy
Conduct during pregnancy 1560–65
Infringement of right by fetus' suit against mother for prenatal injury 827–28
Protection for a "right to parent" 1531–32
Refusing medical treatment 1661–69
Right to pursue artificial procreation 1528–31
Withholding of medical treatment from severely handicapped newborns 1594–95
Search and seizure
Employee drug-testing as administrative search 269–79
Separation of powers
Classification of national security information 917–25
Military courts 1922–25
Sentencing commission located in judicial branch 279–90

Sixth amendment
Attorney-fee forfeiture 137–47
Sovereign immunity
Congress can abrogate state sovereign immunity 207–17
Speech or debate clause
Prisoners' receipt of publication 239–49
Stare decisis
Doctrine of constitutional stare decisis 1344–62
State action
Discriminatory use of peremptory challenges 586–91
NCAA is not a state actor restricted by the due process clause 187–98
Substantive due process
Protection of economic rights 1363–83
Supremacy clause
FDA preemption of tort claims based on design defect and warning inadequacy 773–93
Interpretation of statutory provisions guaranteeing state involvement under a federal regulatory regime 1306–24
Preemption of state regulation of energy 1306–24
Theories of adjudication
Social meaning of constitutional decision-making 20–23, 38–39
Unconstitutional conditions
In federal funding of the arts 1981–87
Wealth discrimination
In selection of organ transplant recipients 1637–40

CONTRACTS
Civil rights
Municipal liability for violations of 42 U.S.C. § 1981 320–30
Employment
Economic analysis of employment-at-will 510–29
Impairment
Divestment ordinance does not violate the contracts clause 818–19
Personal service contracts
Irreparable injury rule used to protect from over-enforcement 745–49

COPYRIGHT
Fair use
Applying the fair use provision of the copyright act 1137–61
Critique of fair use doctrine 1105–36

CORPORATIONS
Attorneys' fees
Granted to plaintiff suing as individual shareholder 1187–92
Conflict of interest
Judicial scrutiny in defensive and auction contexts 1697–1716
Tender offers
Judicial scrutiny in defensive and auction contexts 1697–1716

COURTS
Bibliography
Grodin: In Pursuit of Justice 2067–73
Jurisdiction
Extraterritoriality 1273–1305
Pros and cons of permitting forum shopping 1677–96
Powers
Right to refuse court appointment as counsel 384–93
Relation to legislative branch
Comparative strengths of branches 77–87
In statutory interpretation 437–41
Relationship of federal and state courts
Erie doctrine and the policy against forum shopping 1680–84
Irreparable injury rule used to define relationship 734–37
Tax Injunction Act and state court jurisdiction over federal causes of action 1888–1908
Relationship to legislative and executive branches
Irreparable injury rule used to define relationship 734–42
State courts
Jurisdiction over § 1983 state tax litigation 1902–06
Reflections of a state court judge 2067–73
Supreme Court
Stare decisis in constitutional law 1344–62
Theories of adjudication
Social meaning of judicial decision-making 20–23, 38–39

CRIMINAL LAW
Bibliography
Uviller: Tempered Zeal 1390–96
Walker: Terrifying Love: Why Battered Women Kill and How Society Responds 1384–89

Cruel and unusual punishment
Execution of the mentally retarded 147–57
Defenses
Battered woman syndrome as self-defense 1384–89
Federal statutes
Comprehensive Forfeiture Act of 1984 137–47
Forfeiture
Constitutionality of forfeiture of funds used to pay attorneys' fees 137–47
Jury selection
Discriminatory use of peremptory challenges in civil trials 586–88
Particular crimes
Prosecutions for "fetal abuse" 1579–82
Police conduct
Police attitudes toward constitutional criminal decisions 1391–92
Police discretion and rights of criminal defendants 1390–96
Procedure
Police compliance with Supreme Court decisions 1390–96
Retroactive application of constitutional rules on habeas corpus 290–300
Sentencing
Federal sentencing guidelines held constitutional 279–90
Trial
Failure to preserve evidence in police investigation 157–67

CRIMINAL PROCEDURE
Jury selection
Discriminatory use of peremptory challenges in civil trials 586–88
Peremptory challenges
Racially discriminatory use 586–91

D

DAMAGES
In general
Difficulty in measuring damages and adequacy of legal remedy 711–14
Elimination of pain and suffering damages in suits allowed under exceptions to res judicata 1999–2001
Loss of enjoyment damages to comatose plaintiffs denied 811–17
Antitrust laws
Analysis of indirect-purchaser rule governing damage actions under Clayton Act 1717–31
Wrongful discharge for employment
Discriminatory termination not giving rise to abusive discharge tort damages 1732–37

DISTRICT AND PROSECUTING ATTORNEYS
In general
Relationship with police officers 1392

DUE PROCESS OF LAW
Administrative hearings
As related to statutory interpretation 472
Judicial review
Presumption in favor of 475–76
Liberty interests
Child's interest in state protection against parental abuse 167–77
Right to protection from potential child abuse 8–14
Right to refuse medical treatment 1661–69
Procedural due process
Allocation of cadaveric organs 1637–40
Right of family autonomy
Withholding of medical treatment from severely handicapped newborns 1594–98
Right of procreative autonomy
Implications of state intervention during pregnancy 1560–65
Substantive due process
Protection of economic rights 1363–83

E

ECONOMIC RIGHTS
In general
Substantive due process protection 1363–83

ECONOMICS
In general
Economic analysis of employment-at-will 510–29
Antitrust laws
Analysis of the indirect purchaser rule as applied to cost-plus sales 1717–31
Corporate law
Judicial scrutiny in defensive and change of control contexts 1697–1716
Economic regulation
Federal regulation of energy 1308–24
Impact of federal policies on state regulatory laws 1313–21
Policy analysis
Analysis of divestment 820–22
Wealth maximization in resolving competing federal and state regulatory authority 1306–08
Union labor
Social costs of subsidizing union labor 380–81

EDUCATION
Equal protection of the laws
Scholarships based on SAT scores violate the 14th amendment 809
First amendment
University restrictions on racist and sexist speech 1397–1402
Law schools
Professors as advocates and scholars 1164–65
Racial discrimination
University restrictions on racist speech 1397–1402

EIGHTH AMENDMENT
Capital punishment
Execution of the mentally retarded 147–57

ELECTIONS
In general
Judicial retention elections in California 2067–73
Bibliography
Grodin: In Pursuit of Justice 2067–73

EMPLOYEES
In general
Drug testing and the fourth amendment 269–79
Economic analysis of employment-at-will 510–29
Pension plans
Divestment from South Africa 817–22

EMPLOYMENT
Discrimination
Burden of proof in mixed motive cases 340–50
Fetal protection policies under Title VII 977–82
Whites not a party to a consent decree may challenge for reverse discrimination 310–20
Termination
Abusive discharge tort claim rejected for discriminatory termination 1732–37
Economic analysis of employment-at-will 510–29
Union labor
Right not to strike 378, 381–83

EMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION
In general
Abusive discharge 1732–37
Affirmative action in public employment
Whites not a party to a consent decree may challenge for reverse discrimination 310–20
Burden of proof
Bona fide occupational qualification in fetal protection policy challenges 977–82
Burden of proof in a mixed motive case 340–50
Disparate impact in fetal protection policy challenges 977–82
Evidentiary requirements in disparate impact cases under Title VII 350–61
Civil Rights Acts
Evidentiary requirements in disparate impact cases under Title VII 350–61
Extraterritorial reach of employment discrimination law 1273–74

Municipal liability under 42 U.S.C. § 1981 320–30
Title VII challenges to fetal protection policies 977–82
Statistics
On the "lack of interest" defense in sex-segregation cases 1776–99

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
National Environmental Policy Act
The extraterritorial reach of U.S. environmental laws 1284–85
Toxic torts
Exception to res judicata for double harm toxic torts 1989–2008

EQUAL PROTECTION
Affirmative Action
Supreme Court language and the constitutionality of minority set-asides 217–228
Employment
Evidentiary requirements in disparate impact cases under Title VII 350–61
Equal protection theory
Relation to majoritarian jurisprudence 73–74
Racial discrimination
Selection of organ transplant recipients 1637–40
Sex-based discrimination
Classifying scholarship applicants by SAT scores violates 14th amendment 809
Implications of state intervention during pregnancy 1565
Wealth discrimination
Against poor in the selection of organ transplant recipients 1637–40

EQUITY
Irreparable injury rule
As applied by courts 687–771

EUROPEAN COMMUNITY LAW
In general
Foreign policy integration 1066–85

EVIDENCE
In general
Impeachment by prior felony conviction in civil cases 300–10
Burden of proof
Evidentiary requirements in disparate impact cases under Title VII 350–61
Expert testimony
In battered women's self-defense cases 1384–89
Proof of particular facts
Use of statistical probability evidence 530–34
Statistics
Use of statistical probability evidence 530–34

EXECUTIVE
Sentencing
Federal guidelines held constitutional 279–90

F

FAMILY & DOMESTIC RELATIONS LAW
Abortion
Implications of abortion law for the use and disposition of frozen embryos 1543, 1544–45
Adoption
Constitutional protection for a right to adopt 1532
State-created incentives to pursue biological parenthood over adoption 1553–55
Children's rights
Child's right to state protection against parental abuse 167–77
Tort suits by fetus against mother for prenatal injury 823–28
Withholding of medical treatment from severely handicapped newborns 1594–1614

Family autonomy
Maternal substance abuse and regulation of pregnancy 1325–43
Rights of mentally retarded parents 1202–71
Use of neglect and abuse law to punish maternal conduct during pregnancy 1574–76
Withholding of medical treatment from severely handicapped newborns 1594–98
Mentally retarded parents' rights
Right to raise children 1202–71
Special discrimination against the mentally retarded 1243–52
Reform efforts
Withholding of medical treatment from severely handicapped newborns 1584–1614

FEDERALISM
Commerce clause
Congressional powers to abrogate state sovereign immunity in federal courts 207–17
Relationship between federal government and local governments
Local divestment ordinance does not interfere with the foreign relations power 819–20
Relationship between federal government and states
Abrogation of state sovereign immunity in federal courts 207–17
Control over neonatal treatment decisions 1609–11
State authority to regulate within the scope of federal energy statutes 1306–24
Supremacy clause
Interpretation of statutory provisions guaranteeing state involvement under federal regulatory program 1306–24

FEDERAL COURTS
Evidence
Impeachment by prior felony conviction in civil cases 300–10
Habeas corpus
Collateral attack on state criminal convictions 290–300
Review of administrative agencies
In statutory interpretation 444–46, 462–503
Review of administrative process
Proper role of courts 408–508
Rules of civil procedure
Courts cannot read a mandatory intervention requirement into Title VII 310–20
Standing
Non-parties sufficiently bound to attack a Title VII consent decree 310–20

FEDERAL STATUTES
Atomic Energy Act of 1954
Preemption of state regulation of nuclear energy 1321–24
Child Abuse Prevention & Treatment Act
Withholding of medical treatment from severely handicapped newborns 1589–93
Civil Rights Acts
Municipal liability under 42 U.S.C. § 1981 320–30
Racial harassment and discrimination in the workplace 330–40
Title VII challenges to fetal protection policies 977–82
Comprehensive Forfeiture Act of 1984
Constitutionality of attorney-fee forfeiture 137–47
Federal Power Act
Preemption of state hydropower regulation 1309–13
Freedom of Information Act
Reform proposal to address executive overclassification 906–16
Interpretation of
Norms to be applied 462–503
Labor law
Hiring of replacement workers 372–83
National Organ Transplant Act of 1984
Prohibiting the sale of human organs 1622–23
Natural Gas Act of 1938
Preemption of state natural gas regulation 1313–21
Natural Gas Policy Act of 1978
Deregulation of natural gas market and preemption of state laws 1314, 1317–20
Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1986
Implementing federal policy of routine familial inquiry regarding organ donation 1620

Rehabilitation Act
Withholding of medical treatment from severely handicapped newborns 1587–89, 1591–92
Tax Injunction Act of 1937
State court jurisdiction and § 1983 state tax challenges 1888–1908

FEMINIST THEORY
Legal theory
Critique of battered woman syndrome self-defenses 1384–89
Feminist legal methods 829–88
Maternal substance abuse and state regulation of pregnancy 1325–43
Sexual stereotypes
Sex bias in the law of self-defense 1384–89

FIDUCIARY RELATIONSHIPS
Corporate management
Conflict of interest and judicial scrutiny in defensive and change of control contexts 1697–1716
Trustees
Duties of pension fund trustees 818–22

FIRST AMENDMENT
Bibliography
Kalven: A Worthy Tradition: Freedom of Speech in America 1162–73
Freedoms of speech and press
Declining protection of first amendment values 1166–73
Flag-burning as symbolic speech 249–59
Offensive speech 1168–73
Outrageous or offensive speech 603–86
Prisoners' receipt of publications 239–49
University restrictions on racist and sexist speech 1397–1402
World War I Supreme Court cases 1163–66
Nonestablishment of religion
Government-sponsored religious displays 228–39
Theory
Categorical vs. contextual analysis of speech restrictions 1399–1402

FOREIGN AFFAIRS
In general
Powers of Congress and the executive 917–25

FOURTEENTH AMENDMENT
Due process of law
Child's right to state protection against parental abuse 167–77
Selection of organ transplant recipients 1637–40
Substantive due process protection of economic rights 1363–83
Equal protection of the laws
Classifying scholarship applicants by SAT scores not rationally related to state goal 809
Selection of organ transplant recipients 1637–40
Supreme Court language and the constitutionality of minority set-asides 217–228

FOURTH AMENDMENT
In general
Police reaction to exclusionary rule 1395
Drug testing
Employee drug testing as administrative search 269–79
Urinalysis of high school athletes permitted 591–97

FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION
In general
Categorical vs. contextual analyses of speech restrictions 1397–1402
Flag-burning as symbolic speech 249–59
Prisoners' receipt of publications 246–49
Social meaning of law requiring expression 20–22
Regulation
Conditional arts funding 1975–77

FREEDOM OF THE PRESS
In general
Prisoners' receipt of publications 239–49
Restraints on publication of lawfully obtained information 259–69
Access
Necessity as a defense for criminal conduct of the newsgatherer 890–905

FREEDOM OF RELIGION
Taxation
Nondeductibility of payments to religious organizations 361–72

FREEDOM OF SPEECH
In general
Flag-burning as symbolic speech 249–59
Irreparable injury rule used to prevent overenforcement 743–45
Outrageous or offensive speech 603–86
Prisoners' receipt of publications 239–49

G

GOVERNMENT
Philosophy
Majority rule and judicial review 74–97

H

HABEAS CORPUS
Collateral attack on state court convictions
Retroactivity of newly created constitutional rules of criminal procedure 290–300

HEALTH
Costs
Effect of state funding of reproductive technology on procreative choices 1552–55
Funding and allocation in the use of reproductive technology 1551–55
Drug abuse
Maternal substance abuse and state regulation of pregnancy 1325–43

HERMENEUTICS
In general
In statutory interpretation 414–24, 441–43, 450–51, 451–62

HISTORY OF LAW
Jurisprudence
Interpretation of statutes 451–54
Rise of majoritarian jurisprudence 61–73

I

IMMUNITY
Sovereign
Federal statute may authorize individuals to sue states in federal courts 207–17

INCOME TAX
In general
Tax treatment of notional principal contracts 1951–68
Deductions
Nondeductibility of payments to religious organizations 361–72
Tax reform
Inadequacy of tax characterization categories as applied to notional principal contracts 1958–59

INJUNCTIONS
Irreparable injury rule
As applied by courts 687–771

INSANE PERSONS
In general
Psychiatrist held liable for negligent release of involuntarily committed psychiatric inpatient 1192–98

INSURANCE
Health
Increasing insurance coverage for artificial procreation and ensuing pregnancies 1552
Social Security
Discriminatory provisions in Social Security Act coverage affecting adopted children 1555

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY
Computers
Patent and copyright protection for computer innovations 1046–65

INTERNATIONAL LAW
Bibliography
Brilmayer: Justifying International Acts 794–99
Extraterritorial reach of American statutes
Applicability of national laws to international situations 1273–1305
Standards of evaluating a state's application of its laws outside its territory 794–99

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
In general
Foreign policy integration in the European Community 1066–85

J

JUDGES
Bibliography
Grodin: In Pursuit of Justice 2067–73
State courts
Reflections of a California Supreme Court justice 2067–73
Tenure and salary requirements
Military judges 1922–25

JUDICIAL REVIEW
In general
Relationship to majority rule 74–97
Administrative agencies
Proper deference to administrative interpretations 444–46, 460–62, 475
History
Importance to American understanding of religious liberty 1444–45
Standard of review
Conflicts of interest in corporate contexts 1697–1716
Neonatal treatment decisions 1611–14
Prisoners' and non-prisoners' rights under the first amendment 239–49
Statutory interpretation
In general 405–508

JURISDICTION
In general
Extraterritoriality 1273–1305
State courts
Jurisdiction over § 1983 state tax litigation 1888–1908

JURISPRUDENCE
In general
Death of constitutional theology of originalism 2074–81
Bibliography
Bork: The Tempting of America 2074–81

Constitutional law
Analogies to physics 5–23
Analysis of Rehnquist court jurisprudence 47–60
Critical Legal Studies
Limits of the CLS projects 988–1012
Critical Race Theory
Randall Kennedy and the Racial Critiques 1844–86
Interpretation
Role of stare decisis in constitutional law 1344–62
Statutes 405–62
Judicial role
Lawyers' domination of constitutional discourse blamed for law's instability 951–63
Legal realism
Legal realist interpretation of policy against forum shopping 1684–89
Legal reasoning
Feminist legal methods 829–88
Importance to structure of the legal profession 2009–66
Role of interpretive norms in legal reasoning 414–62
Martin Luther King Jr.
Relevance to legal thought 1012–44
Religion 1012–44
Schools of jurisprudence
Feminist legal methods 829–88
Practical reasoning 849–63
Sources of legal meaning
Precedent in constitutional law 1344–62

JURY
Right to trial by civil jury
Irreparable injury rule used to protect 757–59

JUSTICIABILITY
Standing
Non-parties sufficiently bound to attack a Title VII consent decree 310–20

L

LABOR LAW
At-will employment
Economic analysis of employment-at-will 510–29
Employment discrimination
Evidentiary requirements in disparate impact cases under Title VII 350–61
National Labor Relations Act
The extraterritorial reach of U.S. labor laws 1279–82, 1291–92
Strikes
Use of economic incentives 377–78, 380–83
Title VII of the Civil Rights Act
The extraterritorial reach of U.S. labor laws 1273–74, 1299–1300
Unions
Hiring replacement workers 372–83
Rights of non-striking employees 372–83

LAW AND ECONOMICS
Antitrust laws
Economic analysis of the indirect purchaser rule governing damage actions under the Clayton Act 1717–31
Employment law
Economic analysis of employment-at-will 510–29
Federalism
Wealth maximization in resolving competing federal and state claims to regulatory authority 1306–08
Jurisdiction
Efficiency and desirability of forum shopping 1691–93
Tort law
Justifications to modify second suits allowed under exception to res judicata 2003–07

LEGAL EDUCATION
In general
Importance of legal education to structure of legal profession 2009–66
Critical Legal Studies
Empowering students by linking education to students' values 1178–79
Harvard
Harvard Law Review's role as a model for later publications 929

Legal writing
Casebook as moral act 1174–86
Impact on tenure 935–37, 941–42
Legal scholarship found in law reviews 926–50
Role of legal writing to the educational process 931–33

LEGAL ETHICS
Legal profession
Ethical rules governing forum shopping 1690–91
Sociology and a reform of legal ethics 2009–66

LEGAL HISTORY
In general
Life of Oliver Wendell Holmes 800–05
Bibliography
Novick: Honorable Justice: The Life of Oliver Wendell Holmes 800–05

LEGAL PROCESS
Statutory interpretation
Critique of 434–37

LEGAL PROFESSION
In general
Role of legal writing to the profession 928–29
Bibliography
Abel & Lewis (eds.): Lawyers in Society 2009–66
Availability of representation
Right to refuse court appointment of counsel 384–93
Law professors
Role of legal writing to the profession 927
Legal ethics
Sociology and a reform of legal ethics 2009–66
Sociology of the profession
Comparative sociology and legal ethics 2009–66

LEGAL REPRESENTATION
Availability of representation
Right to refuse court appointment of counsel 384–93

LEGISLATION
In general
Judicial role in interpretation 414–41

LIBEL AND SLANDER
In general
University regulation of hate speech 1397–1402

LIMITATIONS OF ACTIONS
Toxic tort suits
Proposal for discovery rule to override res judicata 1989–2008

LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT
In general
Forum shopping and local autonomy 1693–95
Bibliography
Frug: Local Government Law 1174–86

M

MALPRACTICE
Damages
Loss of enjoyment action by comatose plaintiff 811–17
Organ transplant recipient selection
Failure to place patient on transplantation waiting list 1640–41

MASTER AND SERVANT
Wrongful discharge
Economic analysis of employment-at-will 510–539

MEDIATION
In general
Description and advantages of mandatory mediation 1088, 1090–95
Guidelines for mandatory mediation 1095–1104

MEDICINE
In general
Need to regulate medical technology 1522–25

Bibliography
Engelberg: Guides to the Evaluation of Permanent Impairment 964–76
Reproductive technologies
Allocation of parental rights between artificial insemination donors and mothers 1533–37
Development and use of in vitro fertilization 1537–42
Enforceability of surrogate motherhood contracts 1547–48
Exploitative aspects of commercial surrogacy arrangements 1548–51
Legal status of frozen embryos 1542–46
Legislative efforts to control surrogate motherhood 1548–49
Statutory regulation of artificial insemination 1532–34
Statutory regulation of in vitro fertilization 1538–39

MENTAL HEALTH
Mentally retarded parents
Right to retain custody of children 1202–71

MILITARY SERVICE
Judicial review
Appellate review of courts martial 1912–13

MONSTERS AND APPARITIONS
Antitrust laws
Essential facility doctrine as a billowy cloud 1937

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS
Liability
Municipal liability under 42 U.S.C. § 1981 320–30

N

NATIONAL SECURITY
In general
Classification of national security information 906–25

NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION
In general
Joint federal and state regulation of nuclear energy 1321–24

P

PARENT AND CHILD
Adoption
Constitutional protection for a right to adopt 1532
State-created incentives to pursue biological parenthood over adoption 1553–55
Child abuse
Child's right to state protection against parental abuse 167–77
Custody and support
Right of retarded parents to retain custody 1202–71
Family autonomy
Rights of mentally retarded parents 1202–71
Fetal and maternal rights
Fetal protection policies under Title VII 937–82
Maternal substance abuse and state regulation of pregnancy 1331–33
Surrogate motherhood
Enforceability of surrogate motherhood contracts 1547–48
Exploitative aspects of commercial surrogacy arrangements 1548–51
Legislative efforts to regulate surrogate motherhood 1548–49

PATENT LAW
Computers
Protection for computer hardware, software, and algorithms 1046–65

PHILOSOPHY
Critical Race Theory
Randall Kennedy and the Racial Critiques 1844–86
Hermeneutics
In statutory interpretation 414–62
Viewing cases from perspective of those most affected by ruling 13
Law and medicine
Quality-of-life standard for neonatal treatment decisions 1600–07
Morality and the law
Value judgments in constitutional law 89–104
Theology
Relevance of Martin Luther King Jr.'s theology to Critical Legal Studies 1012–44

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS
In general
Control over neonatal treatment decisions 1607–09
Limitations on physician autonomy 1522–25
Psychiatrist liable for negligent release of involuntarily committed psychiatric patient 1192–98
Regulation of pregnancy through forced cesarean sections 1326–28
Bibliography
Engelberg: Guides to the Evaluation of Permanent Impairment 964–76
Organ transplantation
Selecting patients for waiting lists 1630–43
Technological advances
Effect of medical community on development and regulation of in vitro fertilization 1540–41

POLITICAL THEORY
In general
National and transnational theories of the state 1285–97
Theories underlying doctrine against forum shopping 1684–89
Universalist theories of the nation-state 794–99
Bibliography
Brilmayer: Justifying International Acts 794–99
Church-state relations
Disestablishment at the state level 1436–37
Locke on religious toleration 1430–35
Perspectives in colonial America 1421–30
Public choice
Critique of application to statutory interpretation 446–50
Rule of law
Stare decisis in constitutional law 1344–62

PRACTICE OF LAW
In general
Feminist legal methods 829–88

PRECEDENT
Constitutional law
Stare decisis 1344–62

PRISONERS
Prisoners' rights
Censorship of incoming publications 239–49

PRIVACY, RIGHT OF
Reproductive autonomy
Constitutional protection for a "right to parent" 1531–32
Constitutional protection for the right to pursue artificial procreation 1528–31
Right to bodily integrity and intimate relationship
Forced medical treatment during pregnancy 1566–72
Right to refuse medical treatment 1661–69

PROCEDURE
Civil procedure
Conflict between res judicata and statutes of limitation definitions of "cause of action" 1990–98
Courts may not apply mandatory intervention requirement into Title VII 310–20
Forum shopping 1677–96
Particular procedures
Proceedings in forma pauperis — right to refuse court appointment as counsel 384–93

PROPERTY
Due Process
Substantive due process protection of economic rights 1363–83
Unusual concepts of property
Property as embodying social as well as economic relations 821–22

R

RACIAL DISCRIMINATION
In general
Critical Race Theory and Randall Kennedy 1844–86
Employment
Evidentiary requirements in disparate impact cases under Title VII 350–61
"Lack of interest" defense 1759–61, 1763–66, 1771–75
Organ transplantation recipient selection
Risk in selection of recipients 1637–40

REGULATION
In general
Role of courts in interpreting statutes 405–508

RELIGION
In general
Nondeductibility of payments to religious organizations 361–72
Popular understandings of religious freedom in revolutionary America 1445–49
Role of evangelical sects in struggle for religious freedom 1437–43
Views of the framers on religious liberty 1449–55
Nonestablishment of religion
Government-sponsored religious displays 228–39

REMEDIES
Irreparable injury rule
As applied by courts 687–771

RES JUDICATA
In general
Proposed exception in toxic tort context 1998–2003
Consent decrees
Non-parties to a consent decree not precluded 310–20

RIGHT TO DIE
In general
Best interests standard as a basis for decisionmaking 1651–53
Judicial limits on the right to refuse treatment 1655–61
Substituted judgment standard as basis for decisionmaking 1646–51

S

SCHOOLS
In general
High school environment justifying a lower threshhold for fourth amendment analysis 593–97
Law schools
Role of law reviews to the educational process 931–32, 928–29

SENTENCING
In general
Execution of the mentally retarded 147–57
Federal guidelines held constitutional 279–90

SEPARATION OF POWERS
Judicial powers
Federal commission within the judicial branch promulgating sentencing guidelines 285–90

SEX DISCRIMINATION
In general
Sexist speech restrictions 1397–1402
Education
Use of SAT scores disparately impacts women in violation of Title IX 806–11
Employment
Disparate treatment and the effect of sex stereotyping 340–50
"Lack of interest" defense 1749–1843
Sexual harassment in traditionally male jobs 1832–39
Title VII challenges to fetal protection policies 977–82
Sexual stereotypes
Sex bias in the law of self-defense 1384–89

SIXTH AMENDMENT
Right to counsel
Forfeiture of attorney's fees 137–47

SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY
In general
State psychiatrist immune from tort judgment for release of psychiatric patient 1192–98

SPORTS
Drug-testing
Urinalysis of high school athletes held constitutional 591–97
Hoops
Tark the Shark wins the crown but loses the case 187–98

STANDING TO SUE
In general
Non-parties sufficiently bound to attack Title VII consent decree 310–20

STATES
In general
Reflections on a state supreme court justice 2067–73
Bibliography
Grodin: In Pursuit of Justice 2067–73
Regulation of commerce
Power to regulate within the scope of federal energy statutes 1306–24

STATISTICS
Discrimination law
"Lack of interest" defense in sex-segregation cases 1776–99
Evidence
Use of statistical probability evidence 530–34

STATUTES
In general
Differential treatment of retarded parents in child custody cases 1227–43
Extraterritorial application of U.S. statutes 1273–74, 1291–92, 1298–1303
Interpretation 405–508
Constitutionality
Comprehensive Forfeiture Act of 1984 137–47
Construction
Affect of New Deal 405–508
Canons of construction 451–54
Changed circumstances 493–97
Counteracting statutory failure 471–93
Implying exceptions to rules of civil procedure 316–19
Interpretive norms 414–503
Relationship between statutory and tort remedies 1989–2008
Role of constitutional norms 464–74
Role of institutional considerations 474–76
Stricter standards required to abrogate state sovereign immunity 207–17
Theoretical approaches 414–50
Legislative history
Interpreting statutes 426–34, 474–76
Model and uniform statutes
Proposed standards for neonatal treatment decisions 1606–14
Uniform Anatomical Gift Act and cadaveric organ procurement 1617–19
Specific statutes
Child Abuse Prevention Act and neonatal treatment decisions 1589–93
Living will legislation 1671–72
Rehabilitation Act and neonatal treatment decisions 1587–89, 1591–92

SUPREME COURT
In general
Court as articulator of social values 98–104
Role of stare decisis in constitutional law 1344–62
Certiorari
Court supervision of the criminal justice system 1390

T

TAXATION
In general
Nondeductibility of payments to religious organizations 361–72
Tax treatment of notional principal contracts 1951–68
Tax legislation
Analysis of tax regulations on notional principal contracts 1951–68
Tax reform
Inadequacy of tax characterization categories applied to notional principal contracts 1958–59

TORTS
Particular torts
Battery and informed consent as a basis for the right to refuse medical treatment 1672–76
Maternal misconduct during pregnancy 1557
Negligent release of involuntarily committed psychiatric patient 1192–98
Suits by fetus against mother for prenatal injury 823–28
Products liability
FDA preemption of tort claims based in design defect and warning inadequacy 773–93
Statutes of limitations
Proposal for discovery rule to override res judicata 1998–2003
Wrongful discharge
Discriminatory termination not actionable as an abusive discharge 1732–37

TRIAL
Before and after trial
Failure to preserve evidence in a criminal prosecution 157–67
Verdict accuracy
Use of statistical probability evidence 530–34

U

UTILITIES
In general
Concurrent federal and state regulation of energy resources 1306–24

W

WATERS
Takings without just compensation
Right to just compensation for water taken for use in federally licensed hydropower projects 1309–11

WOMEN"S RIGHTS
In general
Implications of state intervention during pregnancy 1565
Scholarships based on SAT scores violate Title IX 806–11

Employment discrimination
Fetal protection policies under Title VII 977–82
"Lack of interest" defense in sex-segregation cases 1749–1843
Feminist theory
Battered woman syndrome in self-defense cases 1394–89
Feminist legal methods 829–88

WORKERS' COMPENSATION
In general
Measurement of employee injuries 964–76
Bibliography
Engelberg: Guides to the Evaluation of Permanent Impairment 964–76

TABLE OF CASES

	PAGE
Abbot v. American Cyanamid Co.	786–87
Abbott, Thornburgh v.	239–49
Abrams v. United States	1164–66
ACLU Greater Pittsburgh Chapter, County of Allegheny v.	228–39
Adler v. American Standard Corp.	1733–34
Agurs, United States v.	157–65
Aiello, Geduldig v.	841
Alabama, Swain v.	587–88
Alabama, Thornhill v.	675
Al-Khazraji, Saint Francis College v.	337
American Cyanamid Co., Abbot v.	786–87
American Hosp. Ass'n, Bowen v.	1589
American Motors Corp., Sadat v.	724–25
American Petroleum Inst., Industrial Union Dep't v.	489–92
American Standard Corp., Adler v.	1733–34
American Textile Mfrs. Inst. v. Donovan	492–93
Antelope, The	1287–88
Aramco, Boureslan v.	1281, 1300
ARC Am. Corp., California v.	1718–19
Arizona, Miranda v.	1390–91
Arizona v. Youngblood	157–67
Associated Press v. United States	1938
Atonio, Wards Cove Packing Co. v.	350–61, 484–85, 808, 810
Austin, Old Dominion Branch No. 496, Nat'l Ass'n of Letter Carriers v.	651–52
Austin Travel Corp., United Air Lines, Inc. v.	1945
Automated Medical Laboratories, Hillsborough v.	788–89
Babcock v. Wilcox	1299
Baird, Eisenstadt v.	1358
Barnette, West Virginia Bd. of Educ. v.	1516–17
Barry Wright Corp. v. ITT Grinnell Corp.	1945
Batson v. Kentucky	586–91
Belknap v. Hale	383
Bell, Buck v.	1206–09
Benson, Gottschalk v.	1049–50
Benz v. Compania Naviera Hidalgo, S.A.	1291–92
B.J.F., Florida Star v.	259–69
Blum v. Yaretsky	1637–39
Board of Educ., Brown v.	29
Bob Jones Univ. v. United States	433
Bock Machine Laundry Co., Green v.	300–10, 431–32
Boddie v. Connecticut	11–12
Boureslan v. Aramco	1281, 1300
Bouvia v. Superior Court	1645
Bowen v. American Hosp. Ass'n	1589
Bradley, Milliken v.	30
Bradwell v. Illinois	838–39
Brady v. Maryland	157–65
Branzburg v. Hayes	891
Bresler, Greenbelt Coop. Publishing Ass'n v.	650–51
Brown v. Board of Educ.	29
Brown v. General Servs. Admin.	320–30
Browning Ferris Indus. of Vermont, Inc. v. Kelco Disposal, Inc.	198–207
Buck v. Bell	1206–09
Burdine, Texas Dep't of Community Affairs v.	346
Burnet v. Coronado Oil & Gas Co.	1347–48
Burton v. Wilmington Parking Auth.	1638–39
California v. ARC Am. Corp.	1718–19
California, Cohen v.	631, 1168–71
California v. FERC	1312–13
California, Miller v.	677, 1977
California, Talley v.	640
California v. Trombetta	157–65
California v. United States	1312
California Coastal Comm'n, Nollan v.	1381
Cantwell v. Connecticut	629–31
Capaci v. Katz & Besthalf, Inc.	1785–86
Caplin & Drysdale, United States v.	137–47
Carlisle & Jacquelin, Eisen v.	483
Catlett v. Missouri Highway & Transp. Comm'n	1786–87
Chaplinsky v. New Hampshire	679
Chas. Pfizer & Co., West Virginia v.	1724–25

	PAGE
Chevron U.S.A., Inc. v. Natural Resources Defense Council, Inc.	445
City Centre One Assocs. v. Teachers Ins. & Annuity Ass'n	724
City of Atlanta, Dep't of Transp. v.	1090
City of Cleburne v. Cleburne Living Center, Inc.	1382
City of Davis, Dallas v.	1792–93
City of Richmond v. J.A. Croson Co.	217–28
City of San Diego, Leiserson v.	901–02
City of San Jose, Pennell v.	1379
Cleburne Living Center, Inc., City of Cleburne v.	1382
Cobb, Shaare Tefila Congregation v.	337
Cohen v. California	631, 1168–71
Cohn, Cox Broadcasting Corp. v.	261–62
Coleman, Sierra Club v.	1284
Colorado, Perreira v.	1192–98
Commissioner, Hernandez v.	361–72
Commissioner v. Schlude	1962–63
Commodity Futures Trading Comm'n v. Schor	1923–25
Commonwealth v. Lester	1507–08
Commonwealth, Specht v.	1570
Commonwealth v. Wolf	1506–07
Community for Creative Nonviolence v. Reid	425
Compania Naviera Hidalgo, S.A., Benz v.	1291–92
Connecticut, Boddie v.	11–12
Connecticut, Cantwell v.	629–31
Coronado Oil & Gas Co., Burnet v.	1347–48
County of Allegheny v. ACLU Greater Pittsburgh Chapter	228–39
Cox Broadcasting Corp. v. Cohn	261–62
Curtiss-Wright Export Corp., United States v.	918
Cypress v. Newport News Gen. & Nonsectarian Hosp. Ass'n	1770–71
Daily Mail, Smith v.	261–63, 265–66
Dallas v. City of Davis	1792–93
Dallas Indep. School Dist., Jett v.	320–30
Davis v. Davis	1542–44
Davis, Davis v.	1542–44
DeBendictis, Keystone Bituminous Coal Ass'n v.	1380–81
Debs v. United States	1163–66
Dellmuth v. Muth	216–17
Dep't of Transp. v. City of Atlanta	1090
Deshaney v. Winnebago County Dep't. of Social Servs.	8–14
Desist v. United States	290–300
Diamond v. Diehr	1051
Diehr, Diamond v.	1051
Doe v. University of Michigan	1397–1402
Donnelly, Lynch v.	228–29
Donovan, American Textile Mfrs. Inst. v.	492–93
Dothard v. Rawlinson	1761–63
Doyle, Mt. Healthy City School Dist. Bd. of Educ. v.	344, 349
Duke Power Co., Griggs v.	351, 484–85
Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. v. Greenmoss Builders, Inc	668, 676
Dykes, Fludd v.	586–91
Eastern Airlines, Inc., Gilling v.	1097–98
EEOC v. Korn	1784–85
EEOC v. Mead	1784–85
EEOC v. Sears, Roebuck & Co.	1752–54, 1808–10
Eisen v. Carlisle & Jacquelin	483
Eisenstadt v. Baird	1358
Eisentrager, Johnson v.	1286–87
Erie R.R. v. Tompkins	1680–81, 1686
Erie Resistor, NLRB v.	372–78, 382–83
Evans, Robert M. Bass Group, Inc. v.	1710–11
Fair Assessment in Real Estate Ass'n v. McNary	1893–94, 1903–04
Falwell, Hustler Magazine v.	603–86
FCC v. League of Women Voters	1982–83
FCC v. Pacifica Found.	682
FERC, California v.	1312–13
Filardo, Foley Bros. v.	1289–90
Filartiga v. Pena-Irala	1282, 1300
First Iowa Hydro-Electric Coop. v. FPC	1310–13
Flook, Parker, v.	1050–51
Florida Star v. B.J.F.	259–69

	PAGE
Fludd v. Dykes	586–91
Foley Bros. v. Filardo	1289–90
Folsom v. Marsh	1105–36
Fortune v. National Cash Register Co.	517–18
FPC, First Iowa Hydro-Electric Coop. v.	1310–13
Franklin v. Lynaugh	149
Fullilove v. Klutznick	223–24
Furman v. Georgia	157
Garcia v. San Antonio Metro. Transit Auth.	1345–46
Geduldig v. Aiello	841
General Servs. Admin., Brown v.	320–30
Georgia, Furman v.	157
Gerald D., Michael H. v.	56, 177–87
Gertz v. Robert Welch, Inc.	621, 661–66, 668–70
Gilling v. Eastern Airlines, Inc.	1097–98
Gottschalk v. Benson	1049–50
Gratz, Simon's Executor v.	1508–09
Green v. Bock Machine Laundry Co.	300–10, 431–32
Greenbelt Coop. Publishing Ass'n v. Bresler	650–51
Greenmoss Builders, Inc., Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. v.	668, 676
Griffin Spalding County Hosp. Auth., Jefferson v.	1327, 1567–68
Griggs v. Duke Power Co.	351, 484–85
Grinnell Corp., United States v.	1941
Grodin v. Grodin	1330–31, 1576
Grodin, Grodin v.	1330–31, 1576
Halderman, Pennhurst State School & Hosp. v.	500–02
Hale, Belknap v.	383
Hanna v. Plumer	1680–81
Harper & Row, Publishers, Inc. v. Nation Enters.	1105–36, 1156–58
Haus v. Louisiana	210, 212–15
Hayes, Branzburg v.	891
Hazelwood School Dist. v. United States	1763–66
Heileman Brewing Co. v. Joseph Oat Corp.	1096
Henry Holt & Co., New Era Publications Int'l v.	1105–36, 1142, 1158–60
Hepps, Philadelphia Newspapers v.	655–56
Hernandez v. Commissioner	361–72
Hillsborough County v. Automated Medical Laboratories	788–89
Hishon v. King & Spalding	339
Hopkins, Price Waterhouse v.	340–50
Household Fin. Corp., Lynch v.	1376
Hustler Magazine v. Falwell	603–86
Hustler Magazine, Inc., Keeton v.	1682, 1693
IFFA, TWA v.	372–83
Illinois, Bradwell v.	838–39
Illinois, Illinois Brick Co. v.	1717–31
Illinois Brick Co. v. Illinois	1717–31
Industrial Union Dep't v. American Petroleum Inst.	489–92
In re A.C.	1328, 1568
In re Air Passenger Computer Reservations Sys. Antitrust Litig.	1941
In re "Apollo" Air Passenger Computer Reservation Sys. (CRS)	1945
In re Baby M	1529–30, 1531–32, 1547
In re Cicero	1587
In re D.L.R.	1263–64
In re Fletcher	1575
In re Infant Doe	1587
In re J.P. Stevens & Co.	1703
In re Jamaica Hosp.	1327
In re Quinlan	1645
In re Steinhaus	1591
In re Storar	1646–47
In re Westchester County Medical Center	1646–47
International Brotherhood of Teamsters v. United States	1759–61
IRS, Walker v.	1403–08
ITT Grinnell Corp., Barry Wright Corp. v.	1945
J.A. Croson Co., City of Richmond v.	217–28

	PAGE
Jackson County, Strandell v.	1090
Jefferson v. Griffin Spalding County Hosp. Auth.	1327, 1567–68
Jett v. Dallas Indep. School Dist.	320–30
Jhordan C. v. Mary K.	1535
Johnson v. Eisentrager	1286–87
Johnson, Texas v.	249–59, 958–60, 1169–70
Johnson Controls, Inc., UAW v.	977–82, 1577–79
Johns-Manville Sales Corp., Pierce v.	1995
Jones, York v.	1543–44
Joseph Oat Corp. v. Heileman Brewing Co.	1096
Jurek v. Texas	149–50, 152–53
Katz & Besthalf, Inc., Capaci v.	1785–86
Keeton v. Hustler Magazine, Inc.	1682, 1693
Kelco Disposal, Inc., Browning Ferris Indus. of Vermont, Inc. v.	198–207
Kemp, McCleskey v.	33–34
Kentucky, Batson v.	586–91
Kentucky, Stanford v.	147, 148, 155
Kerr-McGee Corp., Silkwood v.	1323–24
Keystone Bituminous Coal Ass'n v. DeBendictis	1380–81
King & Spalding, Hishon v.	339
Kingsley Int'l Pictures Corp. v. Regents of the Univ.	1167–68
Klutznick, Fullilove v.	223–24
Korematsu v. United States	31
Korn, EEOC v.	1784–85
Kraemer, Shelley v.	25–26, 590
Lane, Teague v.	55, 149–50, 151–53, 290–300
Larsen, Lauritzen v.	1278–79
LaSalle Nat'l Bank, Rosewell v.	1894
Lashinsky, State v.	902
Lauritzen v. Larsen	1278–79
League of Women Voters, FCC v.	1982–83
Leiserson v. City of San Diego	901–02
Lester, Commonwealth v.	1507–08
Libyan Arab Republic, Tel-Orem v.	1282–83, 1300
Linkletter v. Walker	290–300
Lochner v. New York	1366, 1373
Louisiana, Haus v.	210, 212–15
Lynaugh, Franklin v.	149
Lynaugh, Penry v.	147–57
Lynch v. Donnelly	228–29, 234
Lynch v. Household Fin. Corp.	1376
Lyng v. Northwest Indian Protective Ass'n	1486
MacAndrews & Forbes Holdings, Revlon, Inc. v.	1697–98, 1701–04, 1709–11
Mackay Radio, NLRB v.	372–83
Mackey v. United States	290–300
Macmillan, Inc., Mills Acquisition Co. v.	1704–11
Makovi v. Sherwin-Williams Co.	1732–37
Marathon Pipe Line Co., Northern Pipeline Constr. Co. v.	1922–23
Marsh, Folsom v.	1105–36
Martin v. Republic of South Africa	1302–03
Martin v. Wilks	310–20
Martinez, Procunier v.	239–46
Martinez, Santa Clara Pueblo v.	1301–02
Mary K., Jhordan C. v.	1535
Maryland, Brady v.	157–65
Matthews v. Rodgers	1891–93
Maynard, Wooley v.	20–23
McClean Credit Union, Patterson v.	330–40
McCleskey v. Kemp	33–34
McCormick, State v.	901
McCrary, Runyon v.	335–36
McCulloch v. Sociedad Nacional de Marineros de Honduras	1279
McNary, Fair Assessment in Real Estate Ass'n v.	1893–94, 1903–04
Mead, EEOC v.	1784–85
Mesa Petroleum, Unocal Corp. v.	1697–1701, 1709–11
Michael H. v. Gerald D.	56, 177–87
Michigan Consol. Gas Co. v. Panhandle E. Pipe Line Co.	1316–17
Miller, California v.	677, 1977
Milliken v. Bradley	30

	PAGE
Mills Acquisition Co. v. Macmillan, Inc.	1704–11
Miranda v. Arizona	1390–91
Missouri Highway & Transp. Comm'n, Catlett v.	1786–87
Mistretta v. United States	53, 279–90, 923–25
Monsanto, United States v.	137–47
Morrison v. Olson	923–25
Mt. Healthy City School Bd. of Educ. v. Doyle	344, 349
Municipality No. 1, Permoli v.	1503
Muth, Dellmuth v.	216–17
Nation Enters., Harper & Row, Publishers, Inc. v.	1105–36, 1156–58
National Cash Register Co., Fortune, v.	517–18
National Collegiate Athletic Ass'n v. Tarkanian	187–98
National Treasury Employees Union v. Von Raab	269–79
Natural Resources Defense Council, Inc., Chevron U.S.A., Inc. v.	445
Natural Resources Defense Council v. Nuclear Regulatory Comm'n	1298–99
New Era Publications Int'l v. Henry Holt & Co.	1105–36, 1142, 1158–60
New Hampshire, Chaplinsky v.	679
New York, Lochner v.	1366, 1373
New York State Educ. Dep't, Sharif v.	806–11
New York Times Co. v. Sullivan	667–69, 918–19
Newport News Gen. & Nonsectarian Hosp. Ass'n, Cypress v.	1770–71
NLRB v. Erie Resistor	372–78, 382–83
NLRB v. Mackay Radio	372–83
Nollan v. California Coastal Comm'n	1381
Noriega, United States v.	1273–74
Northern Natural Gas Co. v. State Corp. Comm'n	1318
Northern Pipeline Constr. Co. v. Marathon Pipe Line Co.	1922–23
Northwest Cent. Pipeline Corp. v. State Corp. Comm'n	1320–21
Northwest Indian Cemetary Protective Ass'n, Lyng v.	1486
Nuclear Regulatory Comm'n, Natural Resources Defense Council v.	1298–99
O'Callahan v. Parker	1915–16
Ohio, Tumey v.	1919
Oklahoma, Thompson v.	147, 154, 156
Old Dominion Branch No. 496, Nat'l Ass'n of Letter Carriers v. Austin	651–52
Olson, Morrison v.	923–25
Ortho Pharmaceutical Corp., Wells v.	781–82
Pacific Gas & Elec. Co. v. State Energy Resources Conservation & Dev. Comm'n	1322–24
Pacifica Found., FCC v.	682
Panhandle E. Pipe Line Co., Mighigan Consol. Gas Co. v.	1316–17
Paramount Communications, Inc. v. Time, Inc.	1700–01
Parker v. Flook	1050–51
Parker, O'Callahan v.	1915–16
Parker v. Siemens-Allis, Inc.	1790–92
Parrish, West Coast Hotel Co. v.	1367–71
Pasadena City Bd. of Educ. v. Spangler	26–28
Patel v. Sumani Corp.	1281–82
Patterson v. McClean Credit Union	330–40
Pell v. Procunier	245–46
Pena-Irala, Filartiga v.	1282, 1300
Penn Cent. Merger and N & W Inclusion Cases	317–18
Pennell v. City of San Jose	1379
Pennhurst State School & Hosp. v. Halderman	500–02
Pennsylvania v. Union Gas Co.	207–17
Penry v. Lynaugh	147–57
People v. Philips	1504–05, 1610–12,
Permoli v. Municipality No. 1	1503
Perreira v. Colorado	1192–98
Philadelphia Newspapers, Inc. v. Hepps	655–56
Philips, People v.	1504–05, 1610–12
Pierce v. Johns-Manville Sales Corp.	1995

	PAGE
Plumer, Hanna v.	1680–81
Price Waterhouse v. Hopkins	340–50
Prince Albert v. Strange	1105–36
Procunier v. Martinez	239–46
Procunier, Pell v.	245–46
Public Citizen v. United States Dep't of Justice	432
Public Citizen v. Young	497
Railway Labor Executives Ass'n, Skinner v.	269–79
Random House, Inc., Salinger v.	1105–36, 1142–43, 1158–60
Rawlinson, Dothard v.	1761–63
Reed v. Reed	839–40
Reed, Reed v.	839–40
Regan v. Taxation Without Representation	1982
Regents of the Univ., Kingsley Int'l Pictures Corp. v.	1167–68
Reid, Community for Creative Nonviolence v.	425
Reproductive Health Services, Webster v.	14–17, 1359–62
Republic of South Africa, Martin v.	1302–03
Revlon, Inc. v. MacAndrews & Forbes Holdings	1697–98, 1701–04, 1709–11
Rigsby, Texas & Pacific Ry. v.	320–30
Robert M. Bass Group, Inc. v. Evans	1710–11
Robert Welch, Inc., Gertz v.	621, 661–66, 668–70
Rodgers, Matthews v.	1881–93
Roe v. Wade	16–17, 960–63, 1561–63
Rosewell v. LaSalle Nat'l Bank	1894
Runyon v. McCrary	335–36
Russian Volunteer Fleet v. United States	1294–95
Sadat v. American Motors Corp.	724–25
Safley, Turner v.	241–46
Saikewicz, Superintendent of Belchertown State School v.	1648–49
Saint Francis College v. Al-Khazraji	337
Salinger v. Random House, Inc.	1105–36, 1142–3, 1158–60
San Antonio Metro. Transit Auth., Garcia v.	1345–46
Santa Clara Pueblo v. Martinez	1301–02
Sawyer, Youngstown Sheet & Tube Co. v.	924
Schaill v. Tippecanoe County School Corp.	591–97
Schenck v. United States	1163–66
Schlude, Commissioner v.	1962–63
Schor, Commodity Futures Trading Comm'n v.	1923
Sears, Roebuck & Co., EEOC v.	1752–54, 1808–10
Shaare Tefila Congregation v. Cobb	337
Sharif v. New York State Educ. Dep't	806–11
Shaughnessy v. United States ex rel. Mezei	1294–95
Shelley v. Kraemer	25–26, 590
Sherbert v. Verner	1412–13, 1417
Sherman-Williams Co., Makovi v.	1732–37
Siemens-Allis, Inc., Parker v.	1790–92
Sierra Club v. Coleman	1284
Silkwood v. Kerr-McGee Corp.	1323–24
Simon's Executor v. Gratz	1508–09
Skinner v. Railway Labor Executives Ass'n	269–79
Smith v. Daily Mail	261–63, 265–66
Smith, State v.	858–62
Sociedad Nacional de Marineros de Honduras, McCulloch v.	1279
Solorio v. United States	1916–17
Sony Corp. of Am. v. Universal Studios	1153–56
Spangler, Pasadena City Bd. of Educ. v.	26–28
Specht v. Commonwealth	1570
Stallman v. Youngquist	823–28, 1576–77
Stanford v. Kentucky	147, 148, 155
State v. Lashinsky	902
State v. McCormick	901
State v. Smith	858–62
State v. Willson	1510–11
State Corp. Comm'n, Northern Natural Gas Co. v.	1318
State Corp. Comm'n, Northwest Cent. Pipeline Corp. v.	1320–21

	PAGE
State Energy Resources Conservation & Dev. Comm'n, Pacific Gas & Elec. Co. v.	1322–24
State Oil & Gas Bd., Transcontinental Gas Pipe Line Corp. v.	1319–20
Steamboat Thomas Jefferson	1346
Stony Brook Hosp., Weber v.	1588
Strange, Prince Albert v.	1105–36
Strandell v. Jackson County	1090
Sullivan, New York Times Co. v.	667–69, 918–19
Sumani Corp., Patel v.	1281–82
Superintendent of Belchertown State School v. Saikewicz	1648–49
Superior Court, Bouvia v.	1645
Swain v. Alabama	587–88
Talley v. California	640
Tarkanian, National Collegiate Athletic Ass'n v.	187–98
Taxation Without Representation, Regan v.	1982
Teachers Ins. & Annuity Ass'n, City Centre One Assocs. v.	724
Teague v. Lane	55, 149–50, 151–53, 290–300
Tel-Oren v. Libyan Arab Republic	1282–83, 1300
Terminal R.R. Ass'n, United States v.	1938
Texas v. Johnson	249–59, 958–60, 1169–70
Texas, Jurek v.	149–50, 152–53
Texas Dep't of Community Affairs v. Burdine	346
Texas Dep't of Highways and Public Transp., Welch v.	214
Texas & Pacific Ry. v. Rigsby	320–30
Thompson v. Oklahoma	147, 154, 156
Thornburgh v. Abbott	239–49
Thornhill v. Alabama	675
Tillman v. Wheaton-Haven Recreation Ass'n	339–40
Time, Inc., Paramount Communications, Inc. v.	1700–01
Tippecanoe County School Corp., Schaill v.	591–97
Tompkins, Erie R.R. v.	1680–81
Transcontinental Gas Pipe Line Corp. v. State Oil & Gas Bd.	1319–20
Trombetta, California v.	157–65
Tumey v. Ohio	1919
Turner v. Safley	241–46
TWA v. IFFA	372–83
UAW v. Johnson Controls, Inc.	977–82, 1577–79
Union Gas Co., Pennsylvania v.	207–17
United Air Lines, Inc. v. Austin Travel Corp.	1945
United Shoe Machinery Corp., United States v.	1945
United States, Abrams v.	1164–66
United States v. Agurs	157–65
United States, Associated Press v.	1938
United States, Bob Jones Univ. v.	433
United States, California v.	1312
United States, Caplin & Drysdale v.	137–47
United States v. Curtiss-Wright Export Corp.	918
United States, Debs v.	1163–66
United States, Desist v.	290–300
United States v. Grinnell Corp.	1941
United States, Hazelwood School Dist. v.	1763–66
United States, International Brotherhood of Teamsters v.	1759–61
United States, Korematsu v.	31
United States, Mackey v.	290–300
United States, Mistretta v.	53, 279–90, 923–25
United States v. Monsanto	137–47
United States v. Noriega	1273–74
United States, Russian Volunteer Fleet v.	1294–95
United States, Schenck v.	1163–66
United States, Solorio. v.	1916–17
United States v. Terminal R.R. Ass'n	1938
United States v. United Shoe Machinery Corp.	1945
United States v. University Hosp.	1588–89
United States v. Verdugo-Urgudez	1283, 1300
United States Dep't of Justice, Public Citizen v.	432

	PAGE
United States *ex rel.* Mezei, Shaughnessy v.	1294–95
Universal Studios, Sony Corp. of Am. v.	1153–56
University of Michigan, Doe v.	1397–1402
University Hosp., United States v.	1588–89
Unocal Corp. v. Mesa Petroleum	1697–1701, 1709–11
UOP, Inc., Weinberger v.	1697–1701, 1709–11
Verdugo-Urgudez, United States v.	1283, 1300
Verner, Sherbert v.	1412–13, 1417
Von Raab, National Treasury Employees Union v.	269–79
Wade, Roe v.	16–17, 960–63, 1561–63
Walker v. IRS	1403–08
Walker, Linkletter v.	290–300
Wards Cove Packing Co., Atonio v.	350–61, 484–85, 808, 810
Weber v. Stony Brook Hosp.	1588
Webster v. Reproductive Health Servs.	14–17, 1359–62
Weinberger v. UOP, Inc.	1697–1701, 1709–11
Welch v. Texas Dep't of Highways and Public Transp.	214
Wells v. Ortho Pharmaceutical Corp.	781–82
West Coast Hotel Co. v. Parrish	1367, 1371
West Virginia v. Chas. Pfizer & Co.	1724–25
West Virginia Bd. of Educ. v. Barnette	1516–17
Wheaton-Haven Recreation Ass'n, Tillman v.	339–40
Wilcox, Babcock v,	1299
Wiles v. Wiles	725–26
Wiles, Wiles v.	725–26
Wilks, Martin v.	310–20
Willson, State v.	1510–11
Wilmington Parking Auth., Burton v.	1638–39
Winnebago County Dep't of Social Servs., Deshaney v.	8–14
Wolf, Commonwealth v.	1506–07
Wooley v. Maynard	20–23
Yaretsky, Blum v.	1637–39
York v. Jones	1543–44
Young, Public Citizen, v.	497
Youngblood, Arizona v.	157–67
Youngstown Sheet & Tube Co. v. Sawyer	924
Youngquist, Stallman v.	823–28, 1576–77